



Section 1 (For exemption from Foundation Level)

Complete the sentences using one word.

Example: _____ Are _____ they from Switzerland?

- 1) Vladimir Putin _____ 63 years old.
- 2) What _____ you do yesterday?
- 3) _____ those guys students or teachers?
- 4) I _____ never been to India.
- 5) Mehmet _____ a new car yesterday.
- 6) We are _____ Australian. We're South African.
- 7) I _____ start faculty classes next week.
- 8) Yakup _____ cats, but doesn't like dogs.
- 9) _____ Yasemin have any children?
- 10) I'm taller _____ my sister.

Section 2

*Rewrite the following sentences as a **single** sentence (with the same meaning) using the word(s) in brackets.*

- 1) Health care is improving. Consequently, life expectancy is increasing. (**because**)

- 2) Mark married Princess Martha, whose sister is the Queen. (**who**)

- 3) It was snowing but we didn't wear jackets. (**despite**)

- 4) The physics exam was very easy. 90% of the class passed. (**so ... that**)

- 5) Do not leave after 0730 if you do not want to risk getting caught in the traffic. (**unless**)



Section 3

Paraphrase each of these extracts by changing **voice** –either from active to passive **OR** from passive to active. Change **ALL** the verbs which are possible to change. Make any other necessary changes. [2 points each]

a. Borys: "A car-bomb killed a colonel in Ukraine’s military intelligence."

Borys reports that _____

b. Borys: "A cybersecurity expert was rushing the news to the head of the NSDC."

Borys reports that _____

c. Borys: "The command to run the response protocol approved by the Coordination Center f was given by Turchynov."

Borys reports that _____

Section 4

Reporting ideas, discoveries and questions

Use combinations of the following components to make 5 correct academic reporting sentences. Use **ALL FIVE** of the ideas and **ALL FIVE** of the reporting verbs.

Owner of original idea / fact	Reporting verb	Idea
Some critics Research by the ITU team (2014) Jones (2010) The developers The CITA scientists	report	Is video-conferencing technology safe during cyber-attack?
	question	Criminal gangs pose cyber-security threats to the system.
	show	Potential danger from insufficiently robust security software.
	explain	Some governments are totally incapable of securing sensitive information systems.
	claim	The advantages of the Wolf protocol.

1. _____

2. _____



3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

Section 5 Questions

Change the following sentences into questions, such that the section in bold is the answer.

*Example: The Olympic Games were revived **in the late 19th century**.*

When were the Olympic Games revived?

1. The nuclear reactor at **Chernobyl** underwent a meltdown.

_____?

2. The nuclear reactor at Chernobyl underwent **a meltdown**.

_____?

3. Chernobyl is **135 km** from Kiev.

_____?